

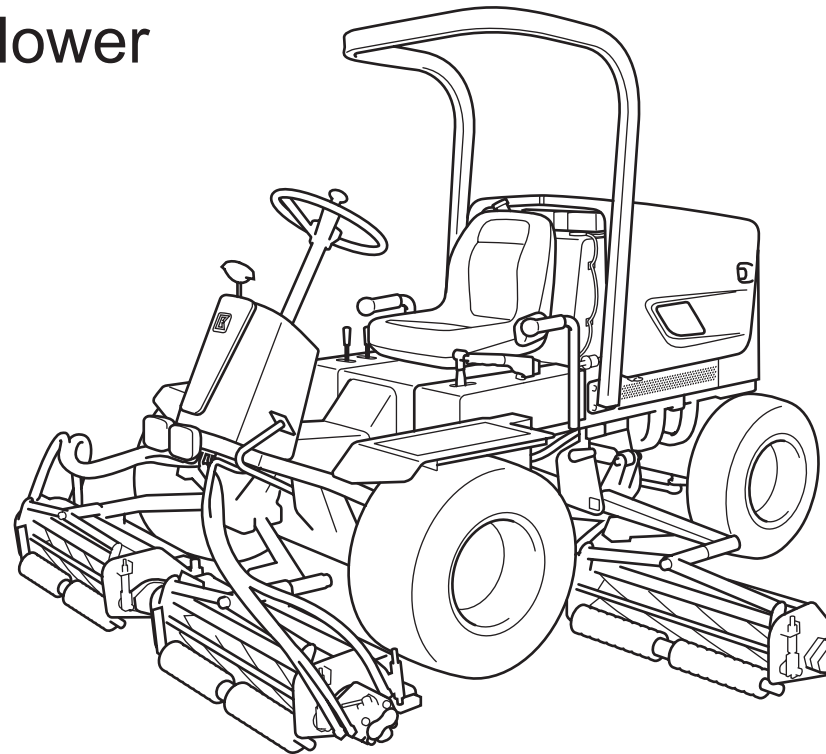
**BARONESS**<sup>®</sup>

Reel Mower

***LM285***

5-Reel Gang Rough Mower

Owner's operating manual



"Required reading" Read this manual and the owner's manual for the engine before using the machine.

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**BARONESS**<sup>®</sup>




















Quality on Demand

Serial No.10134~

Original Instructions Ver.1.2

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California Proposition 65

**⚠ WARNING ⚠**

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

## Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the Baroness LM285, compact and light weight 5-unit reel mower.

This operator's manual describes the correct methods for handling, adjusting, and checking the machine for those who do the mowing operation of a golf course. Be sure to read this manual and make sure that you understand its contents thoroughly before using the machine.

Our machines have been tested and inspected thoroughly before shipment from the factory.

However, whether the machine can display its original performance depends on the handling method, as well as daily checks, adjustments, and lubrication before and after operation.

Keep the machine well maintained to expect safe operation and excellent performance for an extended period of time.

### Note

- Gradual changes may be made to the machine.  
When making enquiries about the machine, be sure to specify both the model type and serial number.
- The information described in this manual may change without prior notice.

### **⚠ Caution**

#### ••• About operation

- The warning labels that are attached to the machine and used in this manual contain information to maintain safety. Please read the operating procedures and safety precautions carefully and only operate the machine after you have understood them completely.
- The warning labels and their descriptions should be preserved in their entirety. If they are lost or damaged, please replace them immediately with new ones.
- Do not, under any circumstances, remove the warning labels that are attached to the machine.

## Introduction

Read this manual carefully to thoroughly understand the proper operating and maintenance methods of your mower, and to avoid causing injury to yourself and to others. The operator is responsible for operating this machine properly and safely.

Never perform maintenance and repair which are not explained in this manual. If a maintenance and repair is required, an engineer who has technical knowledge and understood the service manual enough should do the work.

For questions concerning maintenance or genuine parts, please contact your local Baroness dealer. When making inquiries about your mower, please specify the mower's model number and serial number.

## Safety

This machine meets CEN standard EN 836:1997 (by affixing the specified label) for ride-on lawn mowers at the time of production.

Improper use or maintenance can result in injury or death. To prevent an accident, be sure to follow the safety precautions described below and always pay attention to the warning symbols. The warning symbols are displayed as CAUTION, WARNING, or DANGER, and all symbols describe important safety precautions. Failure to thoroughly follow these safety precautions can cause an accident resulting in injury or death.

## Safety management

The following instructions are taken from CEN standard EN 836:1997, ISO standard 5395:1990 and ANSI B71.4-2004.

## Intended uses

Use the mower for the purpose it is intended for, that is cutting grass on lawns. Any other use could be dangerous or damage the equipment.


# 1. Training

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- Read the Operator's manual and other training material carefully. Be familiar with the controls and safety indications and learn how to stop the mower in an emergency.
- If the operator cannot understand the manual, it is the owner's responsibility to thoroughly explain the contents of this Operator's manual.
- Never allow children to operate or service the mower. Never allow adults that are unfamiliar with the instructions to operate or service the mower. Follow the age limit specified by your country or local government.
- Never operate the machine while people, especially children, or pets are nearby.
- Keep in mind that the owner, operator, or mechanic is responsible for preventing accidents, and accidents can be abolished with the cooperation of all.
- Never carry passengers other than the operator.
- All operators and mechanics should receive proper training. The owner is responsible for training the operators and the following must be thoroughly understood.:
  - The basic safety precautions for operating ride-on mowers
  - It gets difficult to control the mower by applying the brake when it begins to slide on a slope. The main reasons it is impossible to control the mower on a slope are:
    - Insufficient tire grip
    - Driving too fast
    - Inadequate braking
    - Using a model inadequate for the job
    - Lack of awareness of the ground conditions (bumpy, icy, muddy)

# 2. Preparation

---

- Use clothing and equipment that are suitable for the job. Wear a helmet, safety glasses, and ear protectors. Long hair, loose clothing, or jewelry can get tangled in moving parts. Do not operate the mower when barefoot or wearing sandals.
- Thoroughly check that the area where the mower is to be used is free of objects that can be thrown by the mower such as rocks, toys, and wire before starting.
- Do not operate the mower under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
-  **Warning**: Fuel is highly flammable. Take the following precautions:
  - Store fuel in containers specifically designed for this purpose.
  - Refuel outdoors only and do not smoke while refueling.
  - Refuel before mowing. Do not remove the fuel tank cap when the engine is running or when the engine is hot.
  - If fuel is spilled, do not start the engine. Move the machine away from the area where the fuel was spilled and avoid creating any source of ignition until the spilled fuel has completely dissipated.
  - Close the fuel tank and fuel container cap securely.
- Replace muffler when it is broken.
- Repair any sensors that are malfunctioning before operating the mower.
- Check that the seat switch and safety switch, and the safety guards and covers are installed correctly and that they function properly. Repair these parts if there is a malfunction before operating the mower.

### 3. Precautions during operation

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- Do not start the engine in a closed space since there is a danger of carbon monoxide poisoning.
- Operate the mower during the day or in an area with sufficient lighting.
- Before starting the engine, disengage all equipment, place the gearshift into neutral, and set the parking brake. Sit on the seat and start the engine.
- Remember that there is no such thing as a safe slope. Operating on grassy slopes requires particular care. To avoid overturning:
  - Do not stop or start suddenly on any slope.
  - Reduce speed when travelling and making sharp turns on slopes.
  - Always stay alert for bumps, hollows, and other hidden obstacles.
  - Never mow across the surface of the slope unless the mower is designed to do so.
  - If noted in the manuals, use a counterbalance or wheel balance.
- Never neglect the warnings for hidden hollows or obstacles.
- Watch out for other traffic when crossing or near a road.
- Stop the rotation of the reel cutter when operating on surfaces other than grass.
- When using attachments, never direct the discharge at bystanders. Never allow anyone near the mower while it is operating.
- Do not operate the mower with damaged guards or with guards not installed properly.
- Do not remove the interlock device, and be sure to use it when it is adjusted properly.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or operate the engine at high engine speeds. Otherwise, an accident resulting in injury or death, or a malfunction can occur.
- Before leaving the operator's position:
  - Move the mower to a level surface.
  - Disconnect the power take-off (PTO) and lower the attachments.
  - Place the gearshift into neutral and set the parking brake.
  - Reduce the engine speed.
  - Stop the engine and remove the key.

#### Note

After operating with a heavy load, let the engine idle for 5 minutes before turning the engine off.

- Disengage the drive to each attachment except when mowing.
- Stop the engine, disengage the drive to each attachment, and remove the key under the following conditions:
  - Before refueling
  - Before adjusting the cutting height (except when the adjustment can be made from the operator's seat)
  - Before removing blockages
  - Before checking, cleaning, or servicing the mower
  - After striking a foreign object or an abnormal vibration occurs on the mower
- When turning the engine off, close the throttle, and close the fuel valve if your model is equipped with one.
- Keep hands and feet away from the cutting units.
- Before backing up, look down and behind you to check that the path is clear and you can back up safely. Have someone guide you if it is difficult to check the area behind you.
- Reduce speed when turning or crossing roads or sidewalks, and proceed by taking extreme caution with your surroundings. Also, be sure to stop the rotation of the reel cutter.
- Take care when loading or unloading the mower onto a trailer or truck.
- Use care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure your vision.


## 4. Maintenance and storage

- Park the machine on the flat ground.
- Never let indisdisciplined person fit out the machine.
- Check that all nuts, bolts, and screws are properly tightened to ensure that the mower is always working under safe conditions.
- To prevent a fire, keep the engine, muffler, and battery areas free of excessive grease, grass, leaves, and dust.
- Check the grass catcher frequently for preventing wear or damage.
- Keep all parts of the mower in good working condition and all fasteners and hydraulic fittings tightened.
- If the fuel tank needs to be cleaned, clean it outdoors.
- Take care not to pinch your fingers etc. while making adjustments to the mower.
- For mowers equipped with multiple reel cutters, take care as rotating one reel cutter can cause other reel cutters to rotate.
- Before servicing or adjusting the mower, stop the mower, stop the cutting units, set the parking brake, turn the engine off, and remove the key (for gasoline engines, disconnect the spark plug lead). Be sure to check that each part has completely stopped operating before servicing or adjusting the mower.
- When necessary, use a jack to securely support the mower.
- Take care when removing equipment, the spring or oil pressure that have applied to it could be suddenly free.
- When servicing the mower, disconnect the battery lead. To disconnect the battery, disconnect the negative battery cable first, then the positive battery cable. To connect the battery, connect the positive battery cable first.
- When checking the reel cutters, wear gloves or wrap the reel cutters in thick cloth to avoid injury.
- Keep hands and feet away from moving parts. If possible, avoid making any adjustments while the engine is running.
- Charge the battery in a well ventilated area, away from sparks and flames. Unplug the battery charger before connecting or disconnecting it to the battery. Also, wear protective clothing and use insulated tools.
- Be sure to empty the fuel tank, and keep apart from the fire origin, when storing the machine indoors where using spark or naked flame.
- Check the engine cool down enough, when storing the machine in the shutted place.
- Lower the mowing unit when storing the machine. In case to store the machine with raising the outermost #4 and #5 mowers, be sure to latch them.

## To use the Baroness mower safely



















The following precautions should always be followed to operate the Baroness mower safely.

### Warnings for Safety

Warning symbols  have been attached to this machine to ensure that you can operate it safely.

The warning symbols indicate items which are particularly important for your safety. It is important to always follow the warnings and operate the machine with safety.

**Warning symbols**

<p> <b>Danger</b> . . . This symbol indicates that serious injury or death will occur if the warning is ignored.</p> <p> <b>Warning</b> . . . This symbol indicates that serious injury or death could occur if the warning is ignored.</p> <p> <b>Caution</b> . . . This symbol indicates that an injury or damage to property may occur if the caution is ignored.</p>	<p> . . . Refer to the operator's manual.</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Safety clothes)</p> <p> . . . Danger symbol (Danger-flammables)</p> <p> . . . Danger symbol (Flying objects)</p> <p> . . . Danger symbol (Cutting of hand or foot)</p> <p> . . . Danger symbol (Cutting of finger)</p> <p> . . . Danger symbol (Catching of hand or foot)</p>	<p> . . . Warning symbol (High-pressure oil)</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Overturn, fall)</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Caution-exhaust gas)</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Slope with extreme care)</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Slope with extreme care)</p> <p> . . . Warning symbol (Set the parking brake)</p>	<p> . . . Caution symbol (Hot surface)</p> <p> . . . Caution symbol (Entanglement)</p> <p> . . . Caution symbol (Pinch)</p> <p> . . . Caution symbol (Pinch)</p> <p> . . . Caution symbol (V-belt/rotating parts)</p> <p> . . . Fuel (No.2 Diesel fuel only)</p> <p> . . . Grease</p>
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# Be sure to observe for safe operation.

- The precautions that are described here are the important contents concerning safety. Be sure to follow these safety precautions.
- Failure to follow these precautions can cause injury or death, or accidents or damage to the machine.
- \* The information described in this manual may vary from the actual machine purchased.

## 1. General precautions



### ■ Do not operate the machine under the following conditions!

- If you cannot concentrate while operating the machine due to fatigue or illness, or if you are under the influence of medication
- After drinking alcohol
- If pregnant
- If less than 18 years old or untrained person
- \* Failure to observe these precautions can cause an unexpected accident.

### ■ Wear suitable clothes when operating the machine.

Do not wear a towel around your head or waist, or a scarf around your neck. Wear safety glasses, a helmet, and slip resistant shoes. Use protective gear suitable for the working conditions and do not wear loose-fitting clothes.

- \* Failure to observe this precaution may cause you to get caught in the machine or to slip and fall.



### ■ When lending the machine to others

Thoroughly explain the operating procedures and instruct them to read the "Operator's manual" before use.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident, resulting in severe injury or death, or damage to the machine.

## 2. Before operating the machine



### ■ Do not carry passengers.

The riding capacity of this machine is one person. Do not carry passengers.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an unexpected accident.

### ■ When starting the engine, be sure to be seated in the operator's seat and check your surroundings for safety.

When starting the engine, be sure to be seated in the operator's seat, check the position of the seat, and check your surroundings for safety.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an unexpected accident.

### ■ Do not drive or operate the machine or work at night.

Do not drive or operate the machine or work at night or in poor visible condition.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an unexpected accident.

### ■ Warm the engine up when it is cold.

When the engine is cold, be sure to warm it up.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution may not allow the machine to sufficiently demonstrate its performance capability.



### ■ Take precaution with a hot muffler/exhaust pipe.

Do not touch the muffler/exhaust pipe while operating the machine or just after the engine is turned off since it will be hot.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause burns.

### ■ Do not modify the machine.

Do not modify the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident or injury, or the machine to malfunction.

### ■ Inspection and maintenance

Be sure to perform checks and maintenance before and after operating the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident or injury, or the machine to malfunction.



### ■ Performing the periodic checks and maintenance

Perform the periodic checks and maintenance every year, and maintain each part. Be sure to change the power steering hose every two years and to check the electrical wires every year.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident or the machine to malfunction due to improper maintenance.



### ■ Caution of reel mower

- Do not insert hand, foot or other things to the rotating part, where dangerous, during operation or maintenance.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks before using machine, they cause the damage of reel cutter and bed knife, and fry apart to invite an accident. In case the obstacles get caught in the reel cutter, switch the engine off, and remove it after stopping the driving unit completely.
- Protective cover and belt cover prevent the risk of operator, when they damaged, replace them and settled in the proper position.

## 3. Inspection and maintenance before and after operating the machine



### ■ Add oil and refuel when the engine is cold.

Do not add oil or refuel when the engine is operating or if the engine is hot.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the fuel to ignite and cause a fire.

### ■ Fire is strictly prohibited when refueling

Do not smoke or use open flames when refueling.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the fuel to ignite and cause a fire.

### ■ Take precaution with fuel leaks.

Be sure to check the fuel pipe and see if it is damaged and fuel leaks.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause fuel to ignite and cause a fire.

### ■ Close the fuel cap and clean up any spilt fuel.

After refueling, be sure to securely close the fuel cap and thoroughly clean up any spilt fuel.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a fire.

### ■ Fire is strictly prohibited when checking the battery

Fire is strictly prohibited when checking or charging the battery.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the battery to ignite and explode, which can cause burns.

### ■ Do not let electrolyte get on your skin.

Do not let electrolyte get on your skin or on your clothes. If it gets on your skin or clothes, immediately wash the affected area with water.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause burns or damage to your clothes.

### ■ Install and remove the battery by following the correct procedure.

To install the battery, connect the positive (+) battery cable first. To remove the battery, disconnect the negative (-) battery cable first.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a short circuit, which can cause burns and a fire.



### ■ Do not allow the electrolyte to go below the "LOWER" level mark.

Check the electrolyte between the "UPPER" and "LOWER" level marks and that it is not below the "LOWER" level marks.

- \* This comment is just for the battery equipped originally. In case the replacement battery is maintenance-free, you do not need to check the level of electrolyte.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the pole connector in the container to be exposed from the electrolyte if it is below the "LOWER" level mark, which can cause sparks when starting the engine, and the gas in the container to ignite, causing an explosion.

### ■ Take precaution with high-pressure oil.

Always check if the hydraulic fittings and hoses are loose or damaged. When disconnecting the fittings and hoses, release the pressure in the hydraulic circuit.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the high-pressure oil to break through your skin and cause an injury.



■ **Be sure to check the electrical parts and wires.**

Check if the electrical wires are touching other parts, if the covering is damaged, or if the connector is loose every day before operating the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a short cut and a fire.

■ **Do not fill the tires with air over the specified maximum air pressure.**

When filling the tires with air, do not fill the tires over the specified maximum air pressure.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the tires to explode and cause an injury.

■ **Take sufficient precaution with exhaust gas.**

Do not start the engine in an enclosed area. Start the engine outdoors with sufficient air circulation. If you have to start the engine indoors, make sure there is sufficient ventilation.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to be poisoned by the exhaust gas, which can result in death.

■ **Be sure to check the parking brake lever.**

Check that the brake operation is not faulty and that the parking brake lever is not remarkably loose nor does it have remarkable play.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident.

■ **Remove debris from the muffler and engine.**

Check that there is no grass, debris, or fuel around the muffler and engine or on the brakes every day before operating the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a fire.

■ **Turn the engine off while inspection and maintenance.**

Be sure to turn the engine off while inspection, servicing, repairing, or cleaning the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to be pinned under the machine or a personal injury.

■ **Let overheated parts sufficiently cool down before inspection and maintenance.**

Let the parts that overheat such as the muffler and engine to sufficiently cool down before inspection and maintenance.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause burns.

■ **Perform inspect and maintenance on a flat and stable place.**

Perform inspect and maintenance on a flat and stable place with no traffic risk, using tire chocks, on which the machine will not overturn or move.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn and cause an unexpected accident.

■ **Be sure to install the covers.**

Be sure to install any covers that were removed while inspection and maintenance.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to get caught up in the machine or a personal injury.

■ **Correctly use the proper tools for the job.**

Properly manage and correctly use the proper tools necessary for inspection and maintenance.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident due to improper maintenance.

## 4. When transporting the machine

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■ **Do not operate quick start and stop on a running board.**

Take sufficient precaution when operating on slopes or running boards.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident such as fall or overturn.

■ **Use a running board with sufficient strength, length, and width.**

When loading or unloading the machine onto a truck, be sure to turn the engine of the truck off on a flat surface that is safe from traffic, set the parking brake to avoid moving, and chock the wheels. The running board should be non-skid and bear sufficient strength, length, and width.

- \* Failure to follow these precautions can cause an accident such as fall or overturn.

■ **When the machine is loading / unloading on the truck.**

When the machine is loading onto a truck, it move forward, when the machine is unloading, it move backward.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to loose your balance and cause an accident such as causing the machine to fall or overturn.

■ **Securely fasten the machine to the truck with a rope.**

When loading the machine onto a truck and moving it, set the parking brake and fasten the machine to the truck with a rope that has sufficient strength.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to fall from the deck of the truck and cause an accident.

## 5. When moving and taking the machine on or off a field

### Warning



#### ■ Do not operate the machine on public roads.

This machine is not authorized as a special motorized vehicle. Do not operate it on public roads.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution is subject to punishment for violating the traffic laws.

#### ■ Check your surroundings for safety and slowly accelerate.

Start the engine after checking your surroundings for safety. Accelerate slowly, do not start quickly.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a personal injury.

#### ■ Take precaution with the shoulder of the road when moving.

On roads with ditches or on roads where both sides are inclined, take sufficient precaution with the shoulder of the road.

- \* Failure to follow the precaution can cause the machine to fall.

#### ■ Do not start, stop, or turn suddenly, or operate at excessive speeds.

Start and stop slowly. When turning, sufficiently reduce your speed. Also, sufficiently reduce your speed when operating on slopes, bumpy roads, or curves.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn or fall, causing damage to the machine.

#### ■ Use a running board to cross ditches.

When entering a field, crossing ditches, or traveling over a soft area, be sure to use a running board. Use non-skid running board bearing sufficient strength, length, and width.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to have an accident by slipping or overturning.

### Caution



#### ■ Set the parking brake while warming the engine up.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to move spontaneously and cause an accident.

#### ■ When operating at high speeds do not operate the brake pedal suddenly.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn or fall.

## 6. When operating the machine

### Warning



#### ■ Do not substitute weight for people or cargo.

Do not load people or cargo as a substitute for weight.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an injury.

#### ■ Wear protective gear.

Be sure to wear safety glasses, a helmet, and slip resistant shoes.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an injury.

#### ■ Do not go or place your feet under the operating machine.

Do not go or place your feet under the operating machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a personal injury when the operating machine is lowered.

#### ■ Before operating, remove obstacles in the field such as rocks, etc.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident or injury, or the machine to malfunction.

#### ■ Do not start, stop, or turn suddenly, or operate at excessive speeds.

Start and stop slowly. When turning, sufficiently reduce your speed.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn or fall, causing damage to the machine.

#### ■ Operate or work on a slope with extreme care.

The balance of the machine worsens on slopes and bumps. Be sure to decrease your speed sufficiently and operate and work slowly.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn or fall, causing damage to the machine.

#### ■ Be sure to turn the engine off when inspecting the mower.

When a malfunction of the reel cutter occurs such as jamming the grass or rocks, be sure to turn the engine off to inspect and make adjustments.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to get caught up in the machine.

■ **Keep away from children.**

Keep away from children and do not operate the machine near them.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a personal injury.

■ **Inspect and perform maintenance immediately if unusual vibration occurs.**

If unusual vibration occurs, stop the engine immediately, then inspect the cause and repair it if necessary.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an accident or injury, or the machine to malfunction.

■ **Keep bystanders away from grass discharge area.**

Grass, dust, sand and rocks will fly out. In addition, be sure to install the reel cover.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a personal injury.

■ **Do not look aside. Do not operate or travel with no hands.**

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a personal injury or material damage.

■ **When leave from the machine, stay machine at level place and stop engine.**

Stay the machine at flat and stable place, then turn the engine off, set the parking brake, chock the wheel, lower the mower unit, and remove key from ignition switch.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to move spontaneously and cause an accident.

■ **Do not carry passengers.**

The riding capacity of this machine is one person. Do not carry passengers.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause an unexpected accident.

[IMPORTANT]

■ **Precautions for operating on slopes**

When operating on a slope, the ground will not be even and there may be bumps and rocks, which can cause the machine to incline suddenly.

Therefore, never operate the machine on a slope of 20 degrees or more, or in areas in which there is danger of it overturning or slipping.

- \* Remove holes, rocks, or tree roots (and other illegally thrown objects) and check that these items do not exist before operating the machine on a slope.
- \* When operating the machine on a slope, work along the contour line and make turns where the grade of the slope is low.

■ **Remove the battery and pull out the key when long term storage**

Remove the battery and pull out the key when not using the machine and keep in storage for a long time.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause fatal accident.

## 7. After operating the machine and storage



■ **Add oil and refuel when the engine is cold.**

Do not add oil or refuel when the engine is operating or if the engine is hot.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the fuel to ignite and cause a fire.

■ **Do not open the radiator cap when the radiator is hot.**

When the radiator has overheated, do not open the radiator cap.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause scalding water to shoot out and cause burns.

■ **Cover the machine with a sheet after it has sufficiently cooled down.**

If covering the machine with a sheet, cover it after the muffler and engine have sufficiently cooled down.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a fire.

■ **Install and remove the battery by following the correct procedure.**

To install the battery, connect the positive (+) battery cable first. To remove the battery, disconnect the negative (-) battery cable first.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a short circuit, which can cause burns and a fire.



■ **Perform inspection and maintenance on a flat and stable place.**

Set lower the mower unit and perform inspection and maintenance on a flat and stable place on which the machine will not overturn or move.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the machine to overturn and cause an unexpected accident.

■ **Remove debris from the muffler and engine.**

Check that there is no grass, debris, or fuel around the muffler and engine and on the brakes every day before operating the machine.

- \* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the fuel to ignite and cause a fire.

■ **Be sure to inspect the electrical components and wires.**

Inspect if the electrical cables are touching other parts, if the cover is disconnected, or if the connector is loose every day before operating the machine.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a fire.

■ **When storing the machine for a long period of time, remove the battery cable and ignition key.**

When not using the machine for a long period of time and storage, remove the battery cable and ignition key.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause a fire.

■ **Take precaution with high pressure hydraulic oil.**

Always check if the fittings and hoses are loose or damaged. When disconnecting the joints and hoses, release the pressure in the hydraulic circuit.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause the high-pressure hydraulic oil to break through your skin and cause an injury.



■ **Turn the engine off while inspecting and maintenance.**

Be sure to turn the engine off while checking, servicing, repairing, or cleaning the machine.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to be pinned under the machine or a personal injury.

■ **Be sure to install the covers.**

Be sure to install any covers that were removed during inspection and maintenance.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause you to get caught up in the machine or a personal injury.

■ **Let overheated parts sufficiently cool down before inspection and maintenance.**

Let the parts that overheat such as the muffler and engine to sufficiently cool down before checking or performing maintenance.

\* Failure to follow this precaution can cause burns.

● Inspect the rotation speed of engine at the dealer of Baroness to make sure the safety and accuracy of engine.

● Please consult with the dealer of Baroness, when the large scale repair or maintenance get necessary.

● Be sure to use the genuine parts and accessory, in order to use the machine in safe and with best performance. Pay attention that it is possible not to warrant the products when using part and accessory of third party.

● Don't use the machine, when modify it without previous notice to Baroness.

■ **Sound Pressure Level**

This machine was confirmed to have a continuous weighted sound pressure level of 89 dB (A), at a position of operators as the result of measuring identical machines based on the procedure specified in CEN standard EN836:1997

■ **Sound Power Level**

This machine was confirmed to have a sound power level of 103 dBA/lpw as the result of measuring identical machines based on the procedure specified in EC directive 2000/14/EC.

■ **Vibration Level**

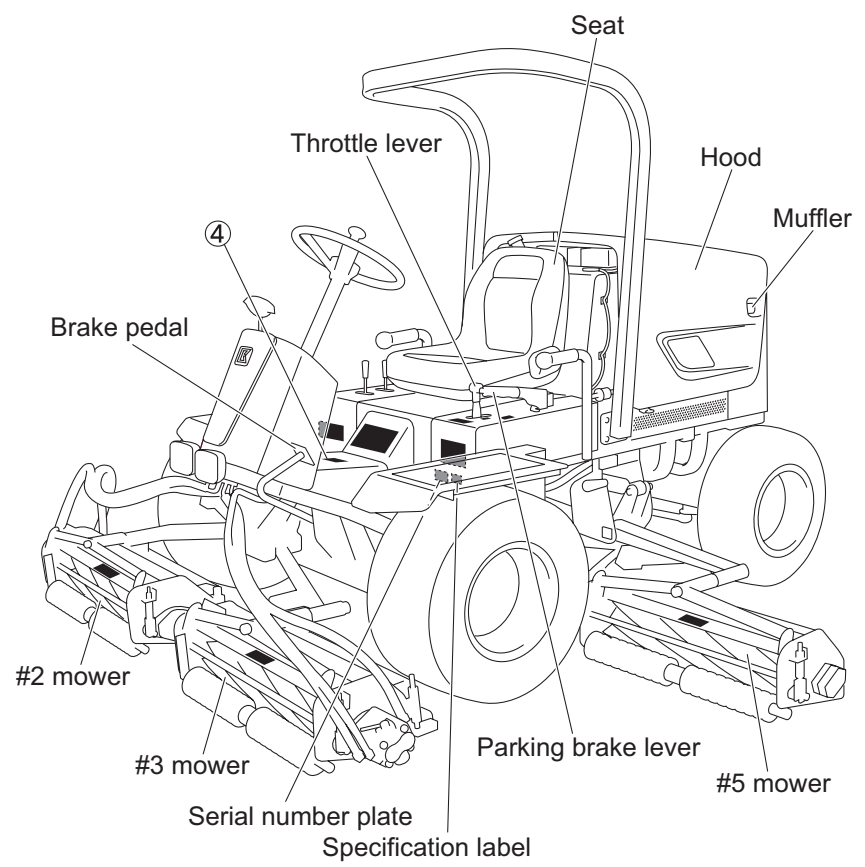
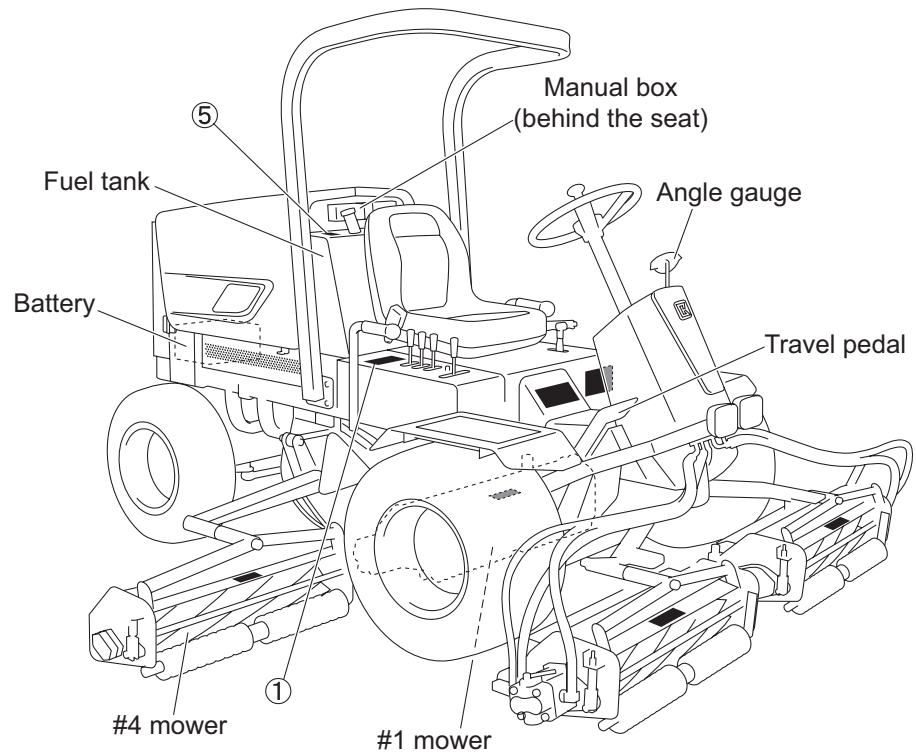
**Hand-arm vibration**

This machine was confirmed to have a maximum vibration level on hands and arms of 3.81m/s<sup>2</sup> as the result of measuring identical machines based on the procedure specified in ISO5349.

**Whole Body**

This machine was confirmed to have a maximum vibration level on whole body of 0.99m/s<sup>2</sup> as the result of measuring identical machines based on the procedure specified in ISO2631.

# Names of various sections, Warning label and operation label attaching position



\*1. Serial number plate

<b>KYOEISHA CO., LTD.</b>		<b>MADE IN JAPAN</b>	
○ Head Office 1-26, Miyuki-cho, Toyokawa, Aichi-Pref. 442-8530 Japan.		model	<input type="text"/>
		serial No.	<input type="text"/>

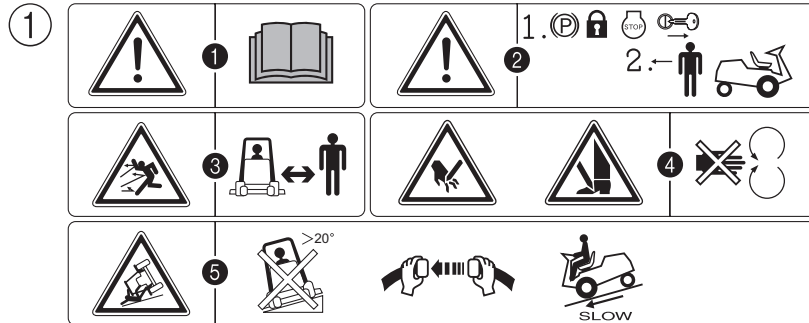
\*2. Specification label

BARONESS Ride-on lawnmower   <b>KYOEISHA CO., LTD.</b>	<b>Specifications</b>	
	Model	<input type="text"/>
	Rating output	<input type="text"/>
	Total weight	<input type="text"/>

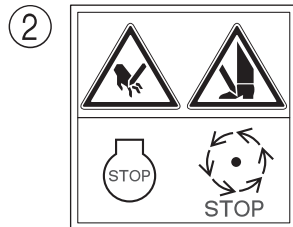
\* Please refer to the following page for the details of the Warning label and operation label of ① - ⑤. The label of ② and ③ is pasted on each reel cover.

# Warning label and operation label description

Attach the warning labels and operation labels in the locations that are close to dangerous parts and in which the labels can be easily seen.  
If a label is damaged or peels off, attach a new label to the machine.



- ① **Warning** : Read the owner's manual.
- ② **Warning** : Leave the machine after setting the parking brake, turning the engine off, and removing the ignition key.
- ③ **Danger** : Flying objects - Excluding the operator, keep a safe distance away from the machine.
- ④ **Danger** : Cutting hands or feet - Use extreme caution near moving parts.
- ⑤ **Danger** : Overturning - Do not operate the machine on a slope of 20 degrees or more.  
When going down a slope, fasten the seat belt, lower the mower and travel at a low speed.



**Danger** : Cutting hands or feet

If you do not stop the rotation of the mower and the engine is not turned off, there is a risk that you will get injured.



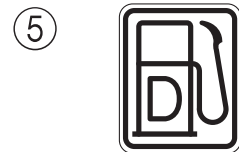
**Danger** : Flying objects

While the blade is rotating, keep away from the machine.  
A bystander needs to have a safety distance from the machine.



High-pressure oil symbol

Read the owner's manual.



Fuel filler port

Low sulfur or ultra low sulfur diesel fuel only.

## Features of LM285

- The permanent four-wheel drive of the total hydraulic is adopted.
- Compared with other driving 5-deck mowers, this machine is lightweight, and gentle to grass since the low-pressure wide tires are adopted.
- The vertical axis was adopted as the towing point, and the swing of mowers is reduced.
- The following operations are available using the mower lock lever (manually operated).
  - The up-and-down operation time of the #4 and #5 mowers can be shortened if the mower lock lever is lowered. It is suitable at the time of travelling in operation.
  - When storing the machine with the #4 and #5 mowers raised, set the mower lock lever so that it would not fall.
  - By setting the mower lock lever on #4 and #5 mowers, 3-deck mowing or right-and-left 4-deck mowing etc. can be done with suitable cutting width according to the situation.

## Specifications

		Baroness LM285
Engine	KubotaD1105-T (Diesel Turbo) /24.5kW (33.3ps)	
	Number of cylinders 3 Total displacement 1,123cc (cm <sup>3</sup> )	
Engine rotation speed	1,400~3,000rpm	
Fuel consumption at 3,000rpm	255g/kW·h (188g/ps·h)	
Drive system	Four-wheel drive	
Speed	9mph (14.4km/h) Reverse 5.3mph (8.5km/h)	
Cutting width	26 inch (660.4mm) /unit	
	Reel diameter 6.42 inch (163mm) 5 · 7 · 9 blades	
	68.1 inch (1,729mm) /3units	
	89.5 inch (2,273mm) /4units	
Cutting height	111 inch (2,815mm) /5units	
	Wheel: 0.43~2.68 inch. (11~68mm) Roller: 0.39~2.36 inch. (10~60mm)	
Total weight	Move	2703 lbs. (1,230kg)
	Work	1989 lbs. (902kg)
Total Length	Wheel: 108.66 inch. (276cm)	
	Roller: 104.33 inch. (265cm)	
Wheelbase	53.82 inch. (136.7cm)	
Total width	When travelling: 92.13 inch. (234cm)	
	When working: 119.29 inch. (303cm)	
Total height	72.05 inch. (193cm)	
Wheel size	TYPE F	Front wheel 24x13.00-12 4P
		Rear wheel 23x8.5-12 4P
	TYPE R	Rough front wheel 23x10.50-12 4P
		Rough rear wheel 23x8.50-12 4P



# Handling instructions

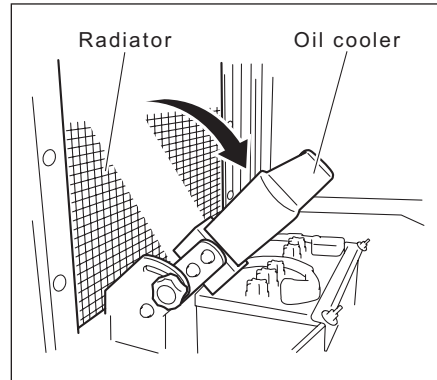
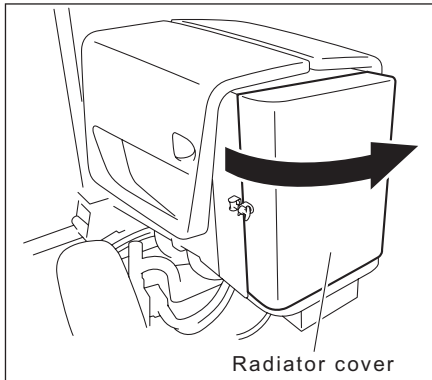
## 1. Inspection before use

### Caution

- Please be sure to check the following sections before putting the engine into operation.

### 1-1 Cleaning of the radiator, oil cooler and radiator cover

Be sure to clean when dust has adhered to the radiator, oil cooler, and radiator cover. When operating in high dust areas more frequent cleaning is suggested.



### Caution

- If proper cleaning is not maintained, the engine will overheat or seize to run. Moreover this can cause damage to the hydraulic equipment.

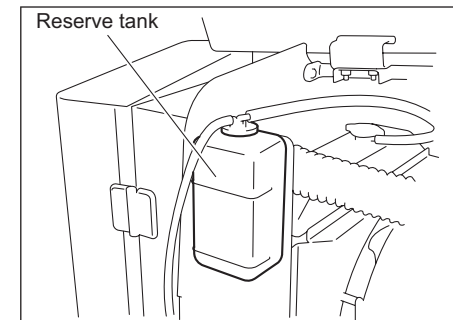
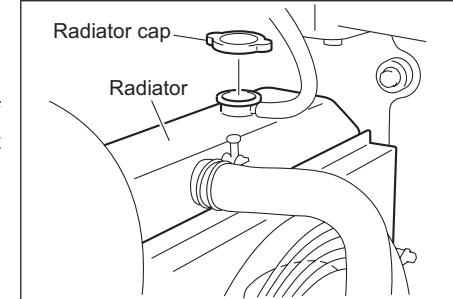
### 1-2 Inspection of the radiator and coolant level

### Caution



- Perform the inspection when the engine is cold. The radiator cap is the pressure type. If the radiator cap is removed when the engine is at high temperature, the steam blows off and it may cause burns. After the water temperature and the pressure falls, apply a thick cloth etc. to the cap. Slowly turn the radiator cap counter-clockwise, then loosen and remove.

- Check that the coolant level of the reserve tank is between "FULL" and "LOW."
- When the coolant is below the line of "LOW", add the coolant to the cap part of the reserve tank to the line of "FULL" line. When there is no coolant in the reserve tank, fill the cap part of the radiator to the top.
- Do not open the radiator cap in normal inspection.
- When the coolant level decreases, supply clean water only.
- Please drain the cooling water before winter or mix with long life coolant.
- Perform the drainage by the drain plug on the left side of the machine.



Standard long life coolant (LLC) consistency and the freezing point

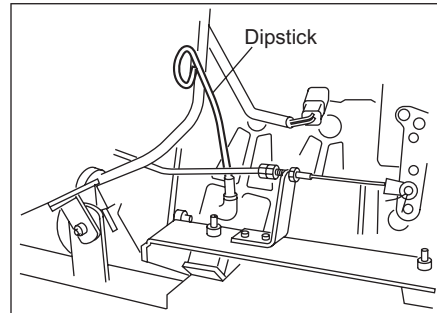
Freezing point	LLC consistency (volume %)
Up to 14 °F	20%
Up to 5 °F	30%
Up to -4 °F	35%
Up to -13 °F	40%

\* The radiator coolant capacity of this machine is about 6.0dm<sup>3</sup> (6.0L). (including the reserve tank)

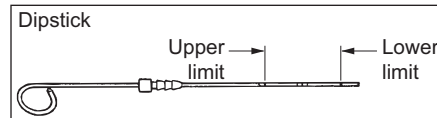
### 1-3 Inspection and refilling of engine oil



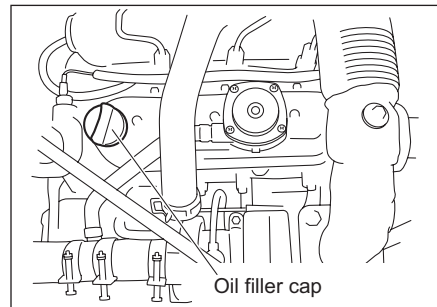
Put the engine on a level surface, and check the oil level with the dipstick. The proper oil level is between the upper and lower limit when the dipstick is fully inserted. If the oil level is low, add engine oil, and if the oil is dirty, change the oil. Perform the oil level inspection after the engine is cooled for 10 to 20 minutes or more. Please keep in mind adding too much oil can cause engine failure.



Perform refilling of the engine oil from the oil filler. It takes some time for the added engine oil to fall in the oil pan. Inspect the oil level again in 10 to 20 minutes after adding the engine oil.



- \* Never mix different kinds of engine oil.
- \* Use engine oil higher than the API service classification CF class, and SAE viscosity suited to the application environment (temperature).
- \* The engine oil tank capacity is approximately 3.1dm<sup>3</sup> (3.1L).



### 1-4 Inspection and refilling of the hydraulic oil

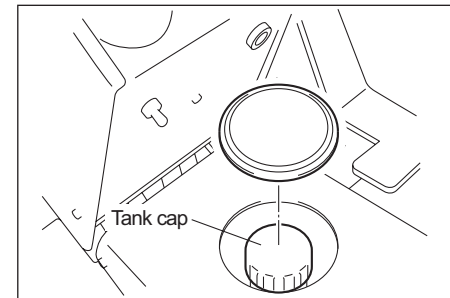
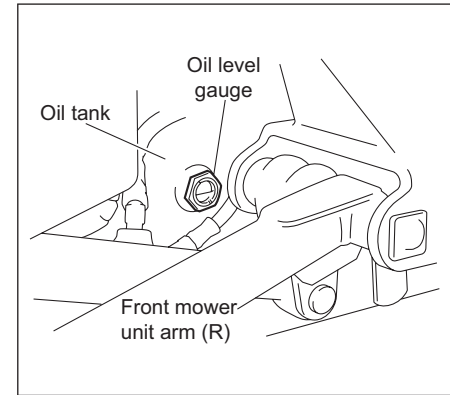
Level the engine and raise the mower unit.

Always check whether the hydraulic oil level is at the center of oil level gauge.

If the level is low, remove the tank cap and supply oil.

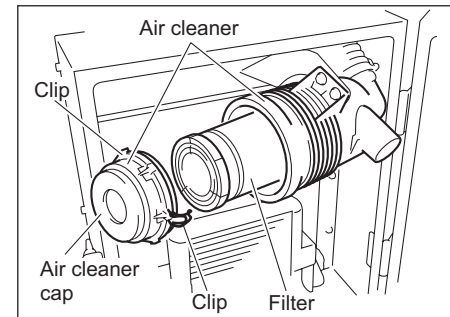
When refilling the hydraulic oil, use ShellTellus 46 or an equivalent type.

- \* Do not mix hydraulic oil of different kinds by any means.
- \* The tank capacity is approximately 24.0dm<sup>3</sup> (24.0L).



### 1-5 Cleaning of the air filter

If the air filter element is dirty, it can cause the engine to malfunction. When the air filter is dirty, clean it by carefully tapping the element or blowing air from the inside so that the element does not damage.



### 1-6 Inspection of the engine and its surroundings



Please refer to "Operating and instruction manual" for handling of the engine.

- 1) Check all the parts of the fuel system for cracks or leaks, and replace with new parts if necessary.
- 2) When grass, leaf, etc. have jammed to the inside of the muffler and exhaust pipe or the surroundings, blow out with air.

### 1-7 Inspection of the tires

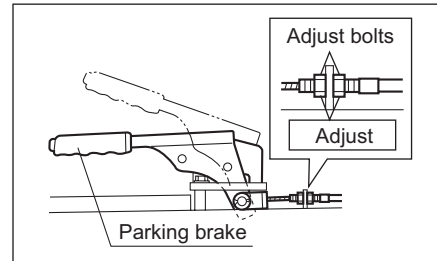
Inspect tire pressure, cracks, damage, and unusual wear.

Tire pressure	
Front wheel	120kPa (1.2kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )
Rear wheel	150kPa (1.5kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )

### 1-8 Inspection of brake

#### 1) Parking brake

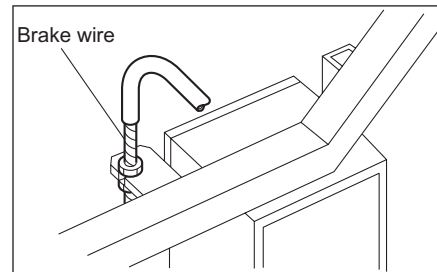
If the parking brake wire is extended, adjust the wire tension by the adjuster bolts on the both ends of the wire.



#### 2) Brake pedal

If the wire for the brake pedal is extended, adjust the wire tension by the adjuster bolts on the both ends of the wire.

Adjust the wire tension so that the strength of the brake on either side becomes the same.



### **! Danger**

- If the brake wire is cut, it's very dangerous since the brake will lose its effect. Inspect the brake system before operation, if there is a crack or damage, repair it immediately.

### 1-9 Replenish the fuel

Park the machine on the level surface.

Replenish the fuel (diesel) immediately, when the fuel gauge approaches E (empty).

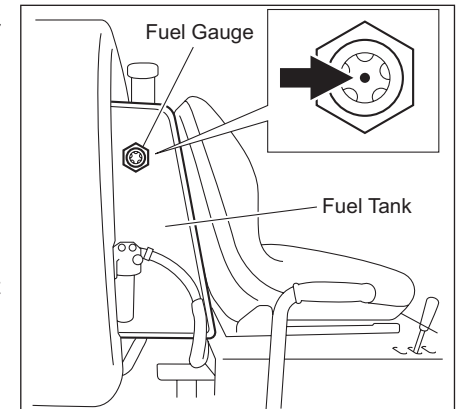
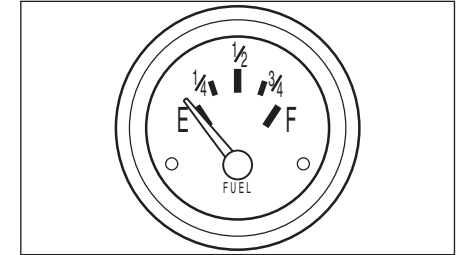
If you supply the fuel too much, it is possible the fuel to brim over the cap, during operating or driving machine at the slope. So supply the fuel until the center (red mark) of the fuel gauge.

- \* Use the Low sulfur or ultra low sulfur diesel fuel only.
- \* The capacity of fuel tank is approximately 38.0dm<sup>3</sup> (38.0L).

### **! Danger**

Never overfill the tank, lest the fuel run out of the tank during operation and it should cause the fire.

Never fill gasoline (Petrol) into the tank.



## 2. Fastening of each portion

Many parts are fastened by bolts. Bolts and nuts may become loosened some time after initial operation. Be sure to tighten them by the specified torque.

### Appropriate tightening torque N·m (kgf·cm)

Nominal diameter	Normal bolt Hardness classification 4.8	Heat-treated bolt Hardness classification 10.9
M6	7~9 (71.38~91.77)	14~18 (142.76~183.55)
M8	14~19 (142.76~193.74)	28~38 (285.52~387.49)
M10	29~38 (295.71~387.49)	58~76 (591.43~774.97)
M12	52~67 (530.24~683.20)	104~134 (1,060.49~1,366.40)
M14	70~94 (713.79~958.52)	140~188 (1,427.58~1,917.04)
M16	88~112 (897.34~1,142.06)	210~260 (2,141.37~2,651.22)
M18	116~144 (1,182.85~1,468.37)	280~340 (2,855.16~3,466.98)
M20	147~183 (1,498.96~1,866.05)	370~450 (3,772.89~4,588.65)

## 3. Operation method of each part

### **Caution** 3-1 About the mechanical operation

Check whether the operation state of each part is good. Check that the brake disc, tires, steering, and mower do not have abnormalities before operating the engine. Operate the engine at a speed that can carry out an emergency stop. Locate and remove all debris, in the operating area before using equipment.

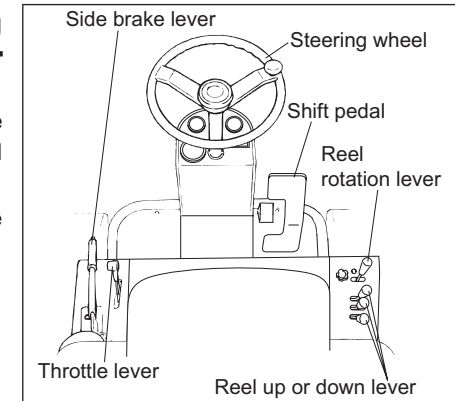
### **Warning** 3-2 Before starting engine



- Inspect the area where the equipment will be used.
- Inspect whether there are no damages and the covers/guards are securely fastened in place.
- Never operate the engine without proper ventilation.

### ● **Preparation before starting up**

- 1) Apply the parking brake lever.
- 2) Shift the reel up or down lever and the reel rotation lever into the neutral position.
- 3) Shift the throttle lever to the middle position.



### **Caution** ● Do not put a leg on the shift pedal at the time of starting the engine.

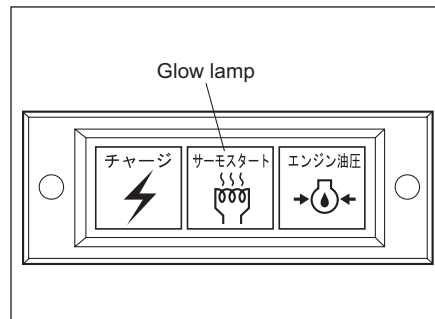
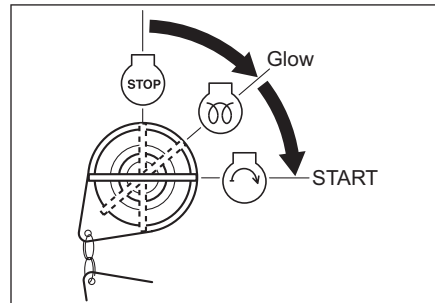


- Do not touch rotating parts, such as the fan belt and pulley, during the engine operation.

### 3-3 Starting and stopping the engine (P)

#### ● Starting procedure

- 1) Sit on the seat.
- 2) Pull up the parking brake lever, and apply parking brake.
- 3) Shift the reel rotation lever into the "STOP" position.
- 4) Pull the throttle lever slightly upward.
- 5) When the ignition key is turned to the "GLOW" position, the glow lamp will turn on.
- 6) Fully turn the ignition key clockwise promptly after the glow lamp turns off, the starter will operate and the engine will start. Release it as soon as engine starts.
- 7) Ensure that the charge lamp and the engine oil pressure lamp turn off. If they do not turn off, stop the engine, perform inspection and repair.



#### Caution



- Do not step on the travel pedal. It is very dangerous if the machine moves.
- Do not touch the V-Belt, the Pulley, etc. during the engine rotation.
- Operation of the starter is a maximum of 15 seconds. If the engine still does not start, to prevent battery wastage, wait 30 to 60 seconds before trying to restart the engine.

#### ● Stopping procedure

- 1) Turn the reel rotation lever to the "OFF" position.
- 2) Apply the parking brake.
- 3) Return the throttle lever to the "LOW" position.
- 4) The engine will stop, when the ignition key is turned to the "STOP" position.

### 3-4 Safety device

This machine is equipped with a Safety device starting/stopping of the engine as an interlock system.

- Safety device on this machine prevents the engine from starting unless;
  - a. Operator is seated.
  - b. Parking brake is engaged.
  - c. The reel rotation lever is in "STOP" position.
  - d. The travel pedal is in the neutral position.
- The interlock system will stop the engine if the operator leaves the seat without engaging the parking brake.
- Applying the parking brake with the engine running, the operator may then leave the seat. At this time if the travel pedal is stepped on the engine will stop.
- If the reel rotation lever is shifted to the lapping polishing after the operator has left from the seat while the engine is running, the reel will reverse-rotate, but if it is shifted to the forward rotation of mowing, the engine will stop.

#### Danger

### 3-5 Cautions on fuel handling



- It is highly flammable. Do not smoke when handling fuel.
- Never fill the fuel tank indoors, while engine is running, or if the engine is hot.
- In order to prevent the fire, always keep the engine clean and be sure to remove deposition of grass, grease, and oil.
- Clean spilled fuel immediately.

**Caution** 3-6 Cautions when leaving the machine

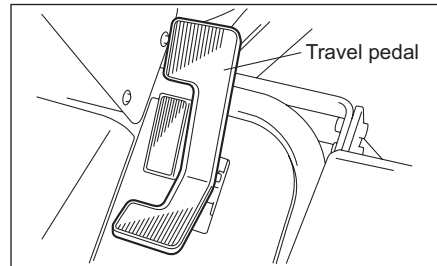


- 1) Stop the machine in level place and engage the parking brake.
- 2) Make the reel rotation lever into the "OFF" position, and lower the mower unit to the ground.
- 3) Stop the engine.
- 4) Remove the ignition key.
- 5) Park the machine using wheel stoppers.

**Caution** ● Do not park on the slopes.

**3-7 Operation method at the time of travelling**

If the travel pedal is pressed in front, the machine will move forward, and if the pedal is pressed in back, it will go backward.

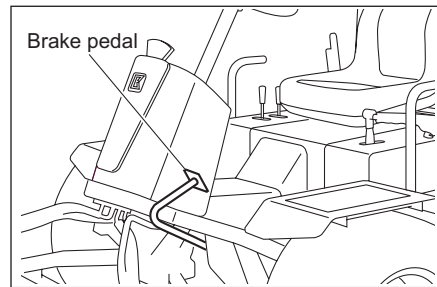


**Caution** ● Press the travel pedal slowly for a safe operation.

**Warning** ● Travelling on public roads is forbidden by law.

**3-8 Stop travelling**

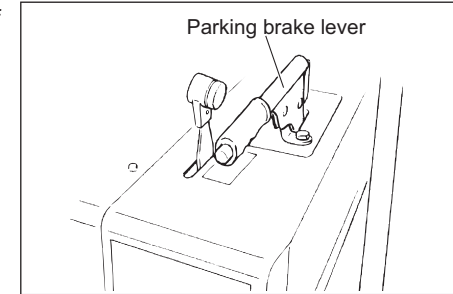
- 1) If the travel pedal is disengaged, the machine will stop.
- 2) When not stopping at step 1), step on the foot brake pedal.



**3-9 Parking brake**

The parking brake is on the left side of the seat. Fully engage the lever at the time of parking.

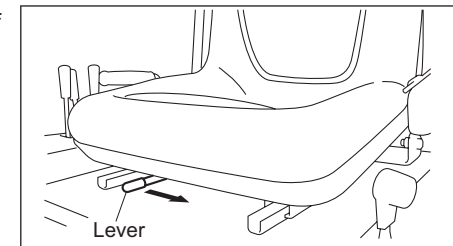
Push the button when disengaging the lever.



**Caution** ● Be sure to operate after disengaging the parking brake completely. If it has not disengaged, the brake and hydraulic equipment will be damaged.

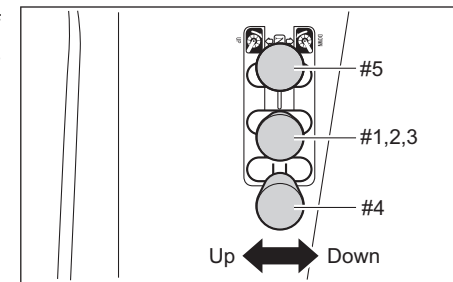
**3-10 Adjustment of seat**

The lever is located in the lower front of the seat. When the lever is pushed to the left, the seat can be moved forward and backward.



**3-11 Reel unit up or down lever**

The levers are located on the right side of the seat. The 2nd lever from the front is for #5 mower, the 3rd lever is for #1, #2, #3 mowers and the 4th lever is for #4 mower. To lower mower or mowers, push desired lever or levers away from body, to raise mowers pull lever in towards the body.

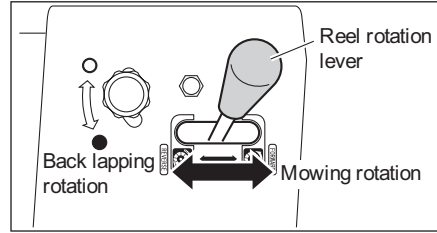


**Caution** ● If a hand is hung on the grip and the mower unit is raised while using LM285, there is a possibility that a hand may be pinched. When you raise the mower unit, do not hang your hand on the grip. When operating the reel unit up or down lever, be sure the stop valve is in the open position. (Refer to 3 -17)



### 3-12 Reel rotation lever

The reel rotation lever is located in the forefront on the right-hand side of the seat. If the lever is pushed outwards, the reel will rotate in the mowing direction, and if pushed to inwards, the reel will rotate in the back lapping rotation.



#### Caution

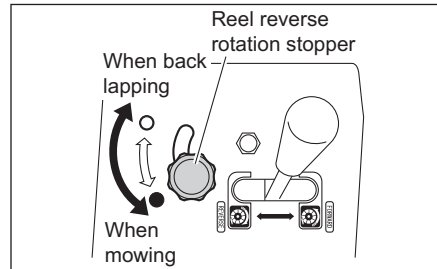


- Use the reel rotation lever just before mowing or lapping polishing operation. Be sure to use the neutral position at all times other than mowing or lapping polish operation.
- Be sure to check that people are not in the surrounding area of the machine before operating the reel unit up or down levers or the reel rotation levers.

### 3-13 Reel reverse rotation stopper

This stopper is for preventing reverse rotation of the reels during mowing operation.

Except for back lapping, loosen the stopper's knob, slide it to the lever's side, and tighten the knob.

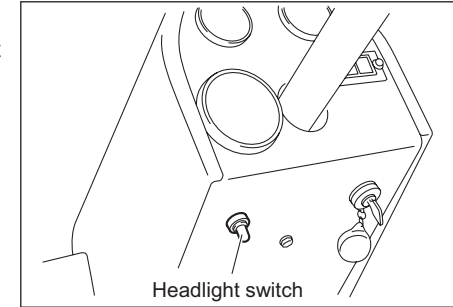


#### Caution

- Be sure to check if the knob is tightened before mowing operation.

### 3-14 Headlight switch

When the switch is in the "UP" position, the headlight will light up, to turn the light off flip the switch to the "DOWN" position.



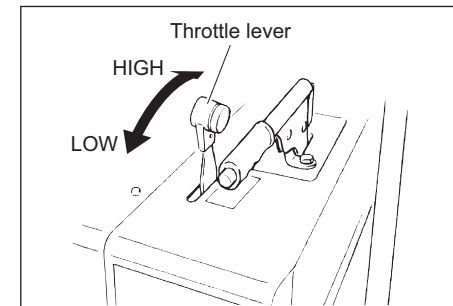
#### Warning

- The headlight is an auxiliary light. Do not travel or operate when the visibility is not good or during the night.

### 3-15 Throttle lever

If the throttle lever is pushed to the back, the engine speed will become high (HIGH), and engine speed will become low if it is pushed to the front (LOW).

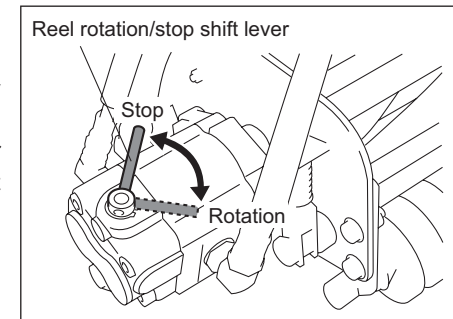
\* Factory setting of the maximum engine rpm is 3,000 rpm.



### 3-16 Reel rotation/stop shift lever

The reel rotation/stop shift lever is attached to the reel motor on the mower.

This shift lever is used for mowing or lapping, and to perform 3-deck mowing and 4-deck mowing by using the mower lock lever (refer to [3-17]). Only the shift lever of the mower you want to use is made into the "Rotation" (rotation) side, and other mowers' shift lever is made into the "Stop" (stop) side.

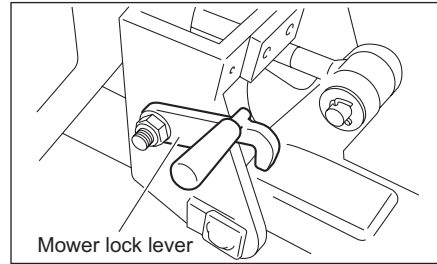


#### Caution

- Before moving the reel rotation/stop shift lever, be sure that the reel rotation lever is in the stop position.

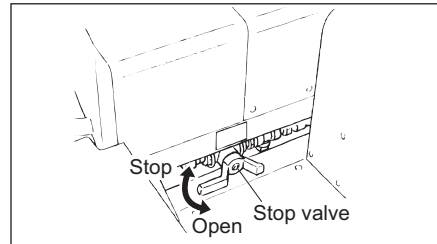
**3-17 Mower lock lever** 

When you store the machine hang the mower lock lever when the mower unit #4 and #5 are raised.



**3-18 Stop valve**

The fall prevention stop valve is used when mower is raised. The stop valve is located below the seat on the lower right of the seat.



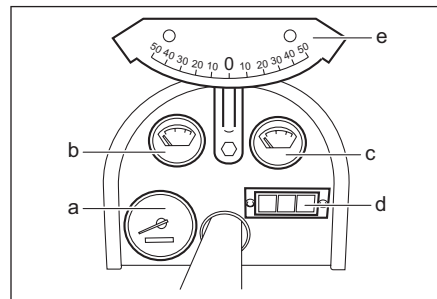
**Caution**

- Turn the valve into the stop position when you stop the engine with the mower raised.

## 4. Measuring instrument

**4-1 Instruments of operation panel**

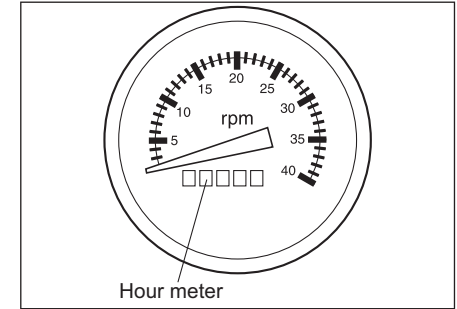
- a. Tachometer & hour meter
- b. Water temperature gauge
- c. Fuel level gauge
- d. Pilot lamp
  - Left: Charge lamp
  - Center: Glow lamp
  - Right: Oil pressure lamp  
(Engine oil pressure lamp)
- e. Angle gauge



**4-2 Tachometer & hour meter**

Indicates the engine speed and total operating hour.

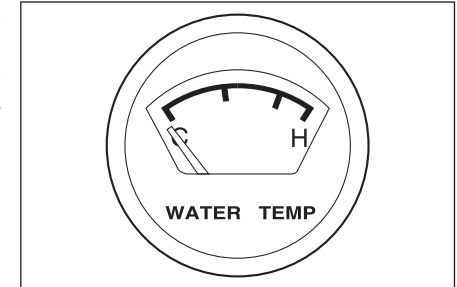
Carry out the periodic inspection and maintenance, and repair based on the operating hour.



**4-3 Water temperature gauge**

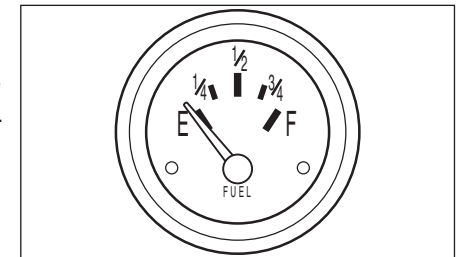
When the water temperature gauge rises near "H" during operation, it is overheating. Stop the engine and carry out the maintenance and repair, after making the engine no-load and operating for 5 minutes in idling.

- If the water temperature rises above 105°C, the warning alarm will sound.



**4-4 Fuel gauge**

Indicates current fuel level. If the fuel gauge approaches E (Empty), supply fuel (diesel) immediately. The capacity of the fuel tank is approximately 38.0dm<sup>3</sup> (38.0L).



**Danger**

- Never fill gasoline (Petrol) into the tank.
- Never allow fuel to run out of the tank.
- Never overfill the tank.

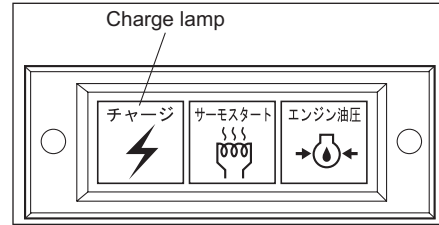




#### 4-5 Charge lamp

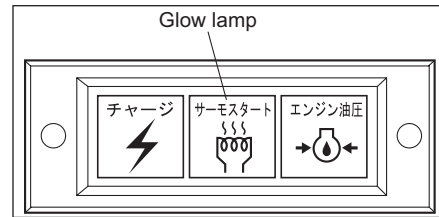
The lamp turns on when the ignition switch is in the "ON" position.

After the engine starts, the light will turn off if the mower charges normal. When the lamp is turned on during operation, stop the engine immediately and inspect, do maintenance and repair.



#### 4-6 Glow lamp

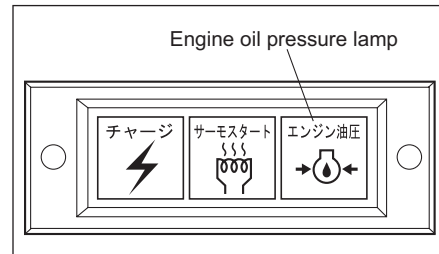
Refer to 3-3 "Starting and stopping the engine".



#### 4-7 Oil pressure lamp (Engine oil pressure lamp)

The lamp turns on when the ignition switch is in the "ON" position.

After the engine starts, the light will turn off when the oil begins to circulate and pressurizes normally. If the lamp remains on during operation, stop the engine immediately and carry out the maintenance and repair.

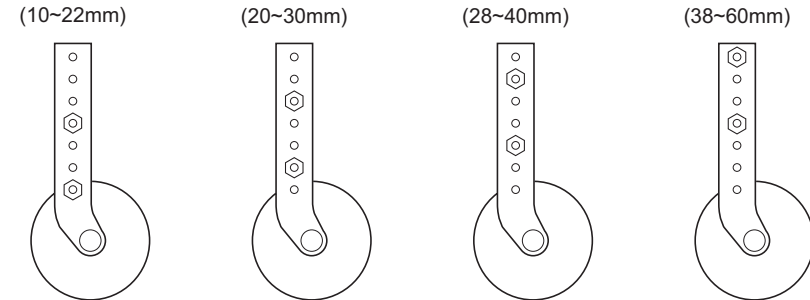


## 5. Mowing operation

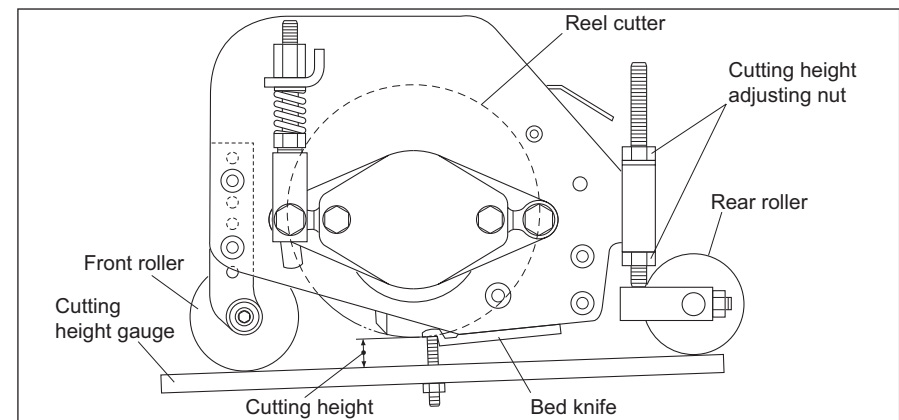
#### 5-1 Cutting height adjustment (roller type)

Adjust the cutting height according to the mowing condition.

As shown in the following figure, four heights of settings are possible for the front roller.



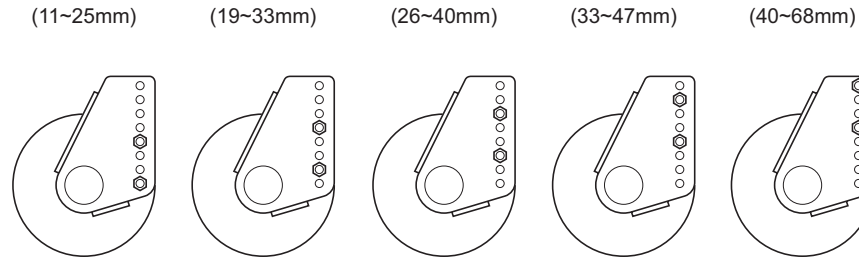
Attach the front roller to the position of the cutting height which is suitable for the job. Loosen the cutting height adjusting nut and adjust the rear roller according to the cutting height gauge, then tighten the cutting height adjusting nut securely.



### 5-2 Cutting height adjustment (wheel type)

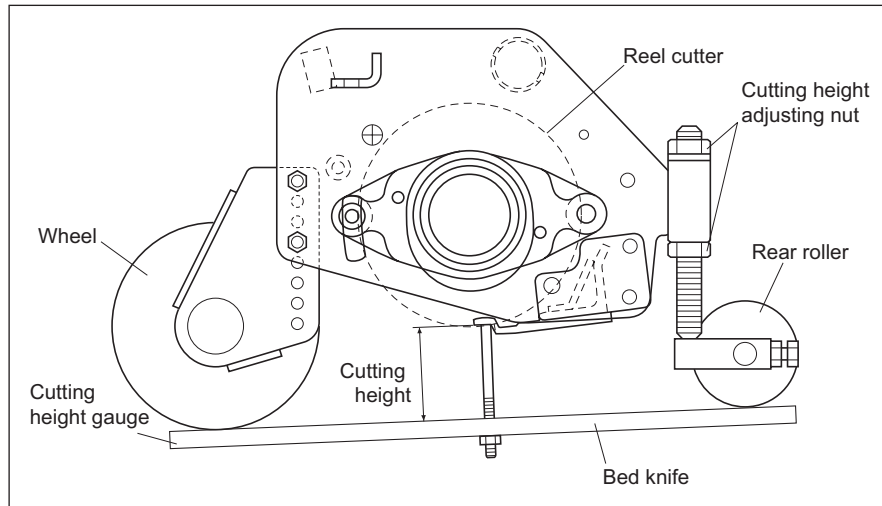
Adjust the cutting height according to the mowing condition.

As shown in the following figure, five heights of settings are possible for the front roller.



Attach the wheel to the position of the cutting height which is suitable for the job.

Loosen the cutting height adjusting nut and adjust the rear roller according to the cutting height gauge, then tighten the cutting height adjusting nut securely.



### 5-3 Blade adjustment

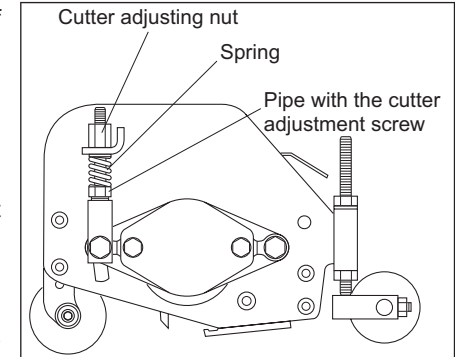


Refer to the [3-16](#) Reel rotation/stop shift lever section.

#### Caution

- When checking the blade, stop the engine on a level surface, and perform the adjustment after engaging the parking brake.

- Shift the reel rotation/stop shift lever of the reel motor into the "⊛" (stop) position.
- When adjusting engagement of the reel cutter and bed knife, contact the whole blade surface evenly using the cutter adjusting nut, and adjust so that a newspaper (two sheets) can be cut. If the cutter adjusting nut is loosened, the gap between the bedknife and reel lessens. If the cutter adjusting nut is tightened the gap becomes bigger.
- Carry out a lapping polishing if a newspaper still cannot be cut.
- If the reel cutter is worn out and its diameter becomes small, the tension of the spring will become weak. Loosen the pipe with the cutter adjustment screw, and adjust the tension of the spring.



#### Danger



- Both the reel cutter and bed knife are cutting tools. Utmost attention must be paid when you are handling them.
- When you try cutting a newspaper, be careful of fingers when turning the reel cutter.

#### 5-4 Mowing work

- 1) Switch reel reverse rotation stopper to "FOR MOWING" (Refer to [3-13](#))
  - 2) Pull up the throttle lever and set engine speed to MAX (3,000rpm). (Refer to [3-15](#))
  - 3) Unlock the mower lock lever. (Refer to [3-17](#))
  - 4) Switch the mower unit up or down lever to the "DOWN" position, and lower the mower unit. (Refer to [3-11](#))
  - 5) Set the reel rotation lever to the "FORWARD" side, and rotate the reel. (Refer to [3-12](#))
  - 6) Step on the forward pedal and start the work.
- \* When raising or lowering of mower unit, the reel also rotates or stops.

#### Danger

- Quick start/hard braking Do not perform quick operations. It is dangerous, and also hydraulic equipment may be damaged or it may become a cause of oil leakage.

#### Caution



- Perform a mowing job slowly on a coarse working surface. Although mowing speed is made slow, the engine rpm should be constant.
- Be sure to work by the speed which is best suited for the working condition.
- The reel rotation is carrying out "ON" or "OFF" by detecting the position of the mower unit. Keep in mind that reel rotation may not stop if operation of the mower unit up or down lever is stopped before the mower unit has gone up.

#### 5-5 Safety precautions on sloping ground

#### Caution

- When you work by a sloping ground, be sure to keep in mind the following: the ground is not flat, there are unevenness, look out for stones, branches etc. and the machine's angle of gradient may become large suddenly. Therefore, the degree of application allowable angle is to 20 degrees.

Do not operate the machine by any means in places where there is danger of a fall or a slip.

In a sloping ground, remove rocks, tree roots (other disposal objects) etc. before operation, and start working with care after checking safety precautions.

In a sloping ground, operate according to a level contour line, and perform a turn in the place where an angle of gradient is small.

Since there is a danger of rolling, never operate on a steep slope of 20 degrees or more.

#### 5-6 For safety operation

Lawnmower is a machine made to rotate the reel cutter (sharp cutting tool), and changes conditions variously according to the working place, obstruction, and state of lawn. The owner must perform periodic maintenance and repair of the machine, practice operation of the machine, and keep safe work in mind. Moreover, operate the machine safely and correctly not to harm to others.

#### 5-7 About the clothes for safety operation

#### Warning



- For a safety, put on the orderly clothes which are not caught in the machine and put on a safe instrument, glasses, shoes, a helmet, gloves, etc. suitable for operation.

Especially long clothing, such as an apron or a towel, has the possibility that it may be dragged in or caught, and is dangerous.

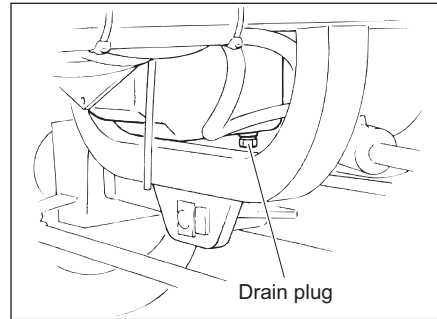
## 6. Maintenance of the main unit

### 6-1 Change of engine oil



Refer to the engine's instruction manual for handling of the engine.

- 1) Change the oil after the first 50 hours of operation, and change it for every 100 hours of operation from there on.
- 2) Remove drain plug on the oil pan. If this is done while the engine is warm, the oil can be drained completely.



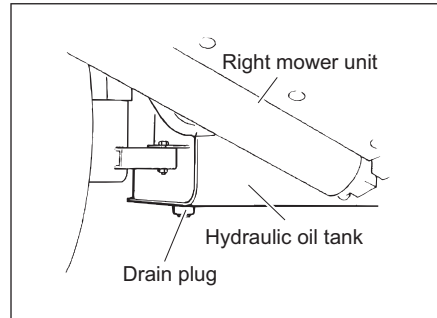
### Caution



- Use the engine oil higher than the API service classification CF class.
- The engine oil's temperature is very hot immediately after the operation. Change it after waiting for a while to prevent being burned, when removing the drain plug.

### 6-2 Change of hydraulic oil

- 1) First change the hydraulic oil after the first 100-hour of operation, and change it in the shorter period between the one year and 500-hours operation from the next.
- 2) Always replace the hydraulic filter when changing oil.
- 3) Remove the drain plug on the bottom of the hydraulic oil tank, and drain the hydraulic oil.
- 4) Drain and replace the hydraulic oil if you notice the presence of water or foam in the oil (emulsifying), or contamination (lack of transparency).
- 5) Use Shell Tellus 46 or equivalent products for the hydraulic oil.



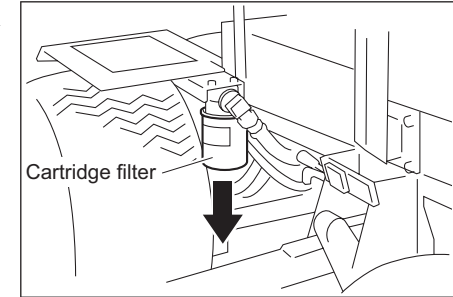
\* The capacity of the hydraulic oil tank is approximately 24.0dm<sup>3</sup> (24.0L).

### Caution



- The hydraulic oil's temperature is very hot, immediately after operation. Change only after waiting for a while to prevent from being burned, when removing the drain plug.
- \* Do not overfill

Cartridge filter is equipped at the back side of left front tyre.



### 6-3 Inspection of oil leak



All of the fittings for the hydraulic hoses, pumps, cylinders etc. may loosen after 50 hours of operation. The fittings should be securely fastened.

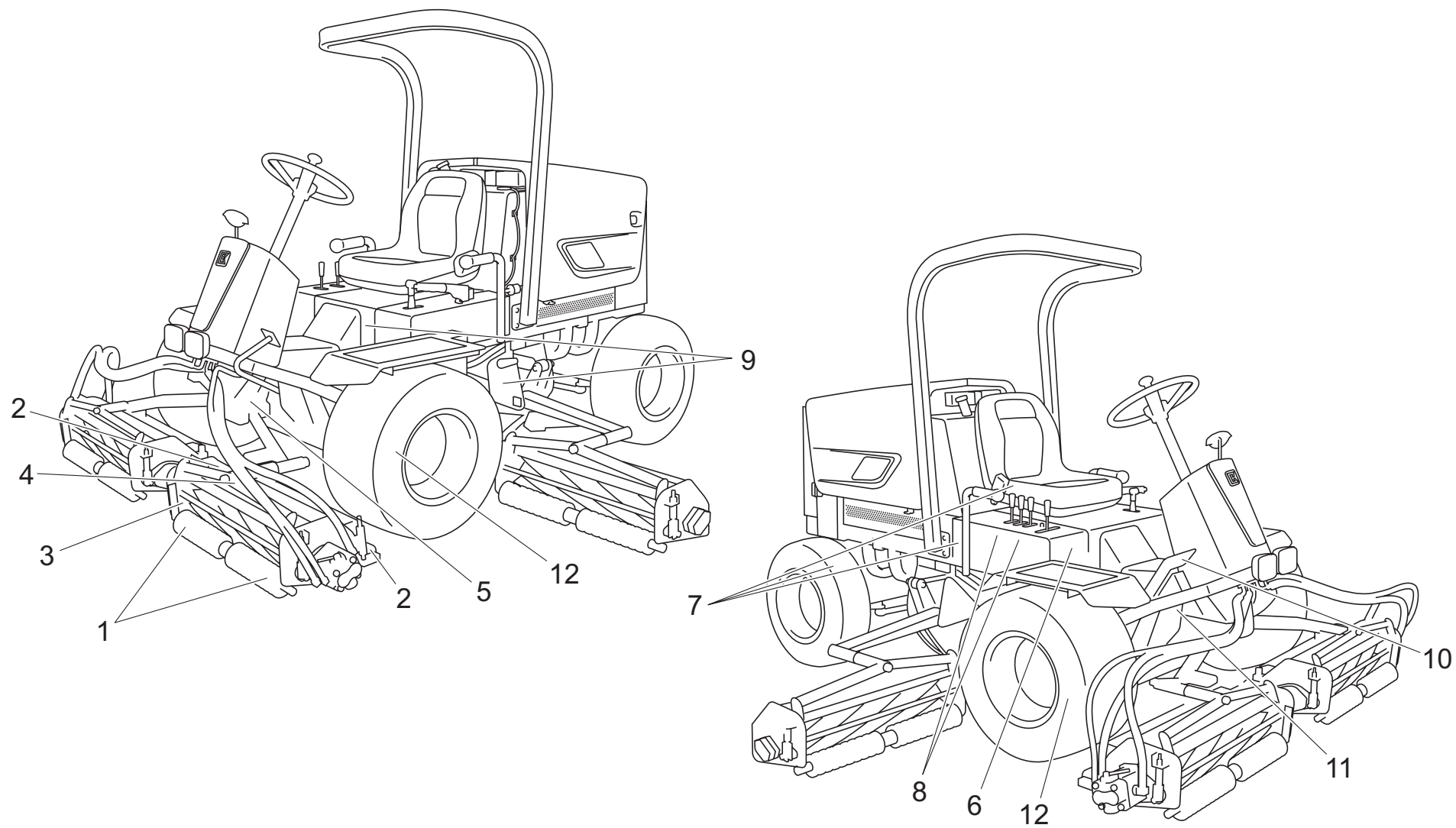
### 6-4 Greasing each part

Carry out the greasing up to the following grease nipples every 50 hours.

1	Front roller	10 places	7	Pivot	3 places
2	Rear roller	10 places	8	Piston pump	2 places
3	Reel housing	5 places	9	Unload lever joint fitting	2 places
4	Mower arm joint fitting	5 places	10	Pedal joint fitting	1 place
5	Lift arm joint fitting	5 places	11	Pedal (under) joint fitting	1 place
6	Idle lever joint fitting	1 place	12	Brake lever shaft	2 places

\* Refer to the following page for the grease up points of each part.

Grease up positions



### 6-5 Replacement of fuses

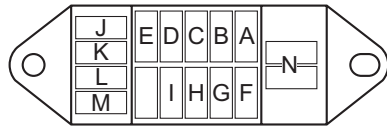
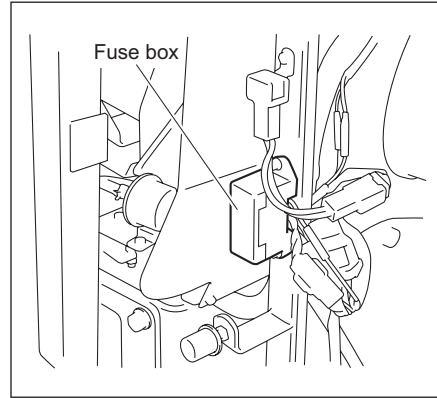
Fuses are in the left-hand side rear engine hood.

#### 1) Fuse box.

The spare fuse and the replacement tool are attached in the fuse box.

Replace with the fuses of the requirement rated capacity.

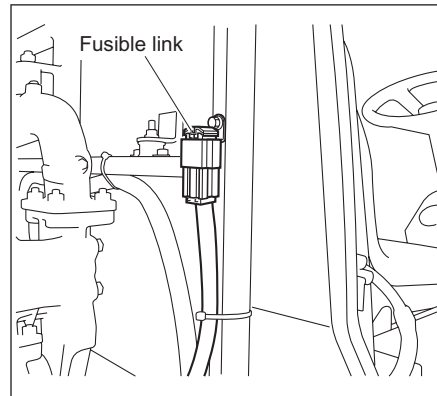
The fuses are mini-fuse for automobiles.



A	5A	Proximity sensor, reel rotation stop solenoid
B		Charge lamp, hydraulic oil warning lamp, water temperature gauge buzzer, hour meter, tachometer, fuel gauge
C		Fuel pump
D		Glow lamp
E		Glow lamp timer
F		Starter relay
G		Engine stop solenoid
H		Alternator (1G)
I		Glow lamp timer
J		Spare fuse
K		
L		
M		
N		Fuse replacement tool

#### 2) Fusible link

The fuse rated capacity of the fusible link is 50A.

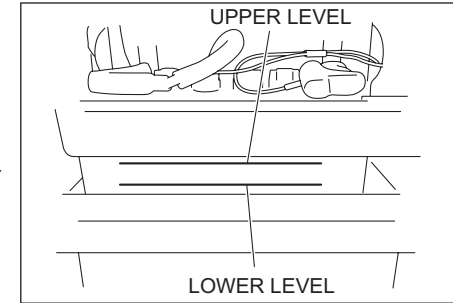


### 6-6 Inspection of battery



Refer to the Battery's instruction manual.

Check the electrolyte level between "UPPER LEVEL" (maximum level line) and "LOWER LEVEL" (minimum level line). When the electrolyte level falls to below half between "UPPER LEVEL" and "LOWER LEVEL", add the refining water to "UPPER LEVEL" immediately.



### **! Danger**

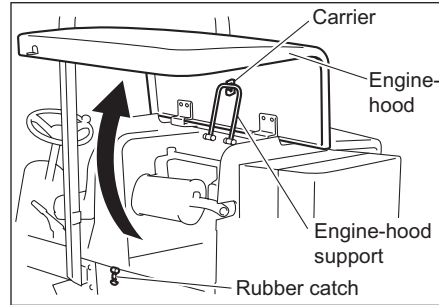


- Do not drink electrolyte and avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear protective glasses and protective clothes.
- When charging the battery, battery generates explosive hydrogen gas as battery electrolytes contains sulfuric acid which is a deadly poison and can cause severe burns.
- Never smoke near the battery and keep sparks and flames away from it.
- When removing battery, remove the negative (-) cable first, and positive (+) cable last. Install the battery; assemble the positive (+) cable first and negative (-) cable last.
- When you connect the battery cables, connect the positive and negative side correctly. When you mistake, the battery and the electrical equipment may be damaged. (The red-color cable is the positive side.)
- If a dry cloth is used to clean the battery, static electricity may occur causing the possibility of fire or explosion.

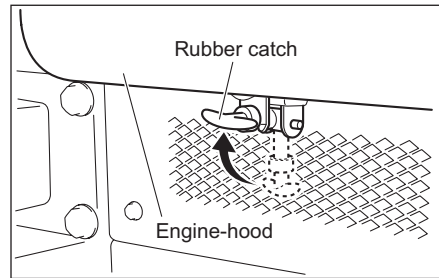
### 6-7 Opening and closing the engine hood (R, L)

Detach the rubber catch and pull up the engine hood.

Hook the engine-hood support on the carrier of the housing inner side; check that the engine hood does not close.



When you close, detach the engine-hood support from the carrier, lower slowly, and fit the rubber catch.



#### ⚠ Caution



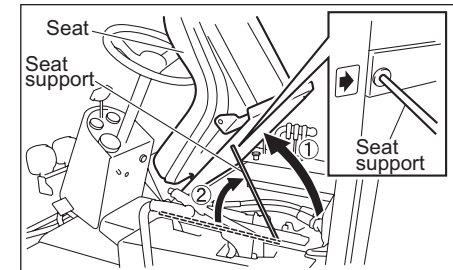
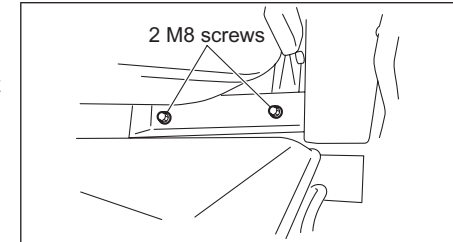
- When you close the engine hood, be careful not to pinch your hand.
- Do not open the engine hood when strong wind is present.

### 6-8 Opening and closing the seat undercover

Set the seat to the frontmost position when opening.

Extract two M8 screws behind the seat and lift the seat.

Lock the seat by fixing the seat support to the seat bottom cover securely.



#### ⚠ Caution

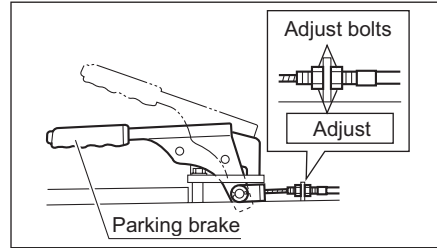


- When you close the undercover, be careful not to pinch your hand.

## 6-9 Adjustment of brake

### 1) Parking brake

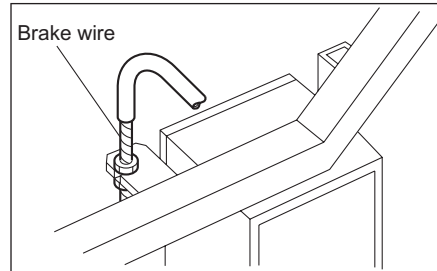
If the parking brake wire is extended, stretch the wire using the adjuster bolts located on the both ends of the wire.



### 2) Brake pedal

If the foot brake wire is extended, stretch the wire using the adjuster bolts located on the both ends of the wire.

Be sure to adjust so that the effectiveness of the brake on either side is equal.

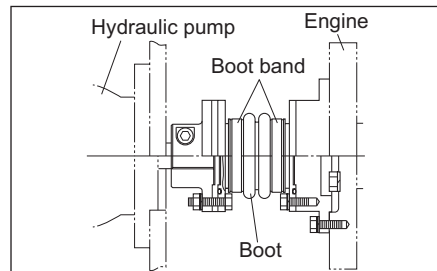


## ! Danger

- If the brake wire is cut, the brake system loses its effect and it is very dangerous. Before starting up the engine inspect the brake condition, if any cracks or damage is seen, repair immediately.

## 6-10 NTN uniform joint

When grease leakage occurs in the joint attachment or the boot band attachment, exchange a boot or an O ring, etc. Do not re-use a boot band, always use a new one.



## ! Caution

- Avoid mixing used grease for NTN uniform joints and other grease.

# 7. Maintenance of the mower unit

## 7-1 Back lapping



Refer to the section of 3-16 Reel rotation/stop shift lever.

## ! Danger

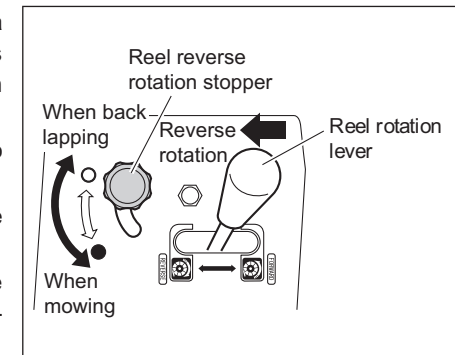
- The mower unit goes up and down even when the reel rotation is set as reverse rotation (lapping side). Therefore, do not raise or lower the mower unit when the reel rotation has been set as reverse rotation (lapping side).

## ! Caution



- When you try cutting a newspaper, be sure to protect your hand with a glove etc. However, when you turn the reel cutter, be careful not to catch glove etc. in the reel cutter.
- Apply the parking brake and place chocks at the wheels.
- Do not carry out in two-person operation.

- 1) Check width of the reel cutter, with a newspaper and specify the parts which cuts well and the parts which does not cut.
- 2) Switch reel reverse rotation stopper to "FOR BACKLAPPING".
- 3) Start the engine and keep the engine rpm in low speed.
- 4) Shift the reel rotation lever to the REVERSE position and reverse-rotate the reel cutter.



- 5) Apply some abrasive soap to the part which cuts newspaper well with a brush. (Never apply abrasive soap to the part which does not cut well.)  
Abrasive soap should be mixed with lapping powder (#150 - #200) and oil at a ratio of 1:3-4.
- 6) Rotate the reel for a while, when there is no longer contact sound, stop rotation, and stop the engine.
- 7) Check width of the reel cutter, with a newspaper and find the parts which does not cut well.
- 8) After the above setting is repeated, the reel cutter and bed knife will come to contact uniformly.
- 9) Finally, apply abrasive soap all over the reel cutter, and perform finish lapping.
- 10) Stop the engine and wash out abrasive soap finely with steam etc.



# 8. Cautions for maintenance

## Caution

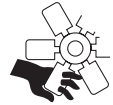
### 8-1 Cautions for maintenance



- Read this manual carefully and have full knowledge of the maintenance procedure.



- Stay the machine on a flat, clean and dried place.
- Never lubricate or maintenance where the engine is run.
- Keep hands, feet away from drive/moving part if engine is run.



- Set lower the mower unit to the ground, engage parking brake, stop the engine and remove key from ignition switch.



- Use correct/appropriate parts in good condition.
- Repair or replace worn or damaged parts immediately.
- Do not modify any mechanical equipments/parts. Use Baroness genuine equipments or parts for safety.



- Clean up grass and debris, oil/grease or fuel spillage.
- Make sure to disconnect the negative (-) battery cable before maintaining the electric circuit.



- When you maintain with the machine raised, carry out the safe support securely.

## Warning

### 8-2 Prevention of the damage caused by high-pressure oil



- When high pressure oil is injected to the skin, get seriously injured.
- Eliminate the pressure before removing the high-pressure line hose coupling.
- Check visible hose, fittings before operating the machine.
- Use the paper or cardboard for the test of oil leak. If hydraulic oil is injected into the skin, be sure to have medical treatment by doctor within 2 to 3 hours.

### 8-3 Maintenance schedule

◆ Use the required tools suitable for the purpose of the maintenance.

	Maintenance	Maintenance period	Remarks
Engine	Inspection of engine oil	Before use	Owner's manual for engine
	Change of engine oil	Initial 50 hours, thereafter every 100 hours	Owner's manual for engine
	Replacement of oil filter	Initial 50 hours, thereafter every 100 hours	Owner's manual for engine
	Cleaning of radiator, oil cooler and radiator cover	Before use	
	Inspection of coolant	Before use	
	Inspection and cleaning of air filter	Before use	
	Replacement of air filter element	Every 200 hours	
	Inspection of fan belt	Before use	Owner's manual for engine
	Inspection of battery electrolyte	Before use	
	Replacement of fuel filter	Every 500 hours	Owner's manual for engine
Main body	Inspection of tires	Before use	
	Inspection of hydraulic oil	Before use	
	Replacement of hydraulic oil	Initial 100 hours, thereafter every 500 hours	
	Replacement of oil filter	Initial 100 hours, thereafter every 500 hours	
	Inspection of brake	Before use	
	Oil leakage of each part	Before use	
	Inspection of slack or damage on each part	Before use	
	Inspection of reel cutter	Before use	
	Grease up	Every 50 hours	
	Remove adhesion of cutting grass, etc.	Before use	
Inspection of backlash and play in bearing of front roller.	Every 100 hours		

**8-4 Specifications for periodic maintenance**

## ◆ Specifications for periodic maintenance

Engine oil capacity	Approximately 3.1dm <sup>3</sup> (3.1L)	Higher than the API service classification CF class
Coolant capacity	Total capacity 6.0dm <sup>3</sup> (6.0L)	Including 1 L in reserve tank
Tire pressure (standard tire)	Front tire 120 kPa (1.2kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	
	Rear tire 150 kPa (1.5kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	
Fuel tank capacity	Approximately 38.0dm <sup>3</sup> (38.0L)	Diesel JIS2 type
Oil tank capacity	Approximately 24.0dm <sup>3</sup> (24.0L)	Use the Shell Tellus 46 equivalent

## ◆ Wear parts lists for the engine, hydraulic system

Parts name
Oil filter element
Air filter element
Fan belt
Fuel filter cartridge
Battery
Oil filter cartridge

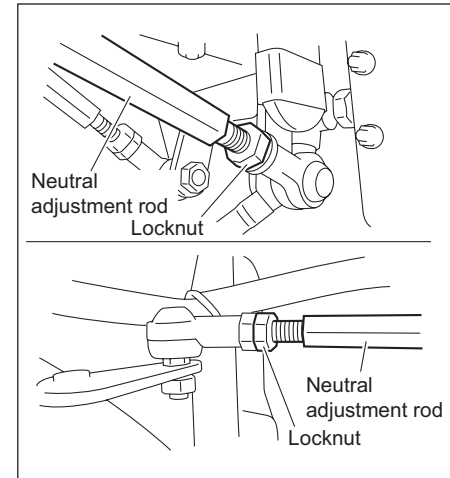
## ◆ Parts list for wires

Parts name
Throttle wire
Brake wire 1410
Brake wire 1020
Brake wire 1250

**9. Adjustment of the other functions****9-1 Adjustment of the neutral position of piston pump****Caution**

- Stop the engine, if the engine is still running. Apply the parking brake and place chocks at the wheels.

- 1) Jack up the machine and put on a stable stand, and float the front and rear wheels.
- 2) Raise the seat upwards.
- 3) Start the engine.
- 4) When the front wheel rotates in the forward direction, loosen the locknut and turn in the direction that reduces the length of the neutral adjustment rod. When rotating in the backward direction, turn in the direction that extends the length of the neutral adjustment rod. Find the position at which the front wheel stops and tighten the locknut.

**Caution****9-2 Traction when the machine is unable to travel.**

- Unloading valve

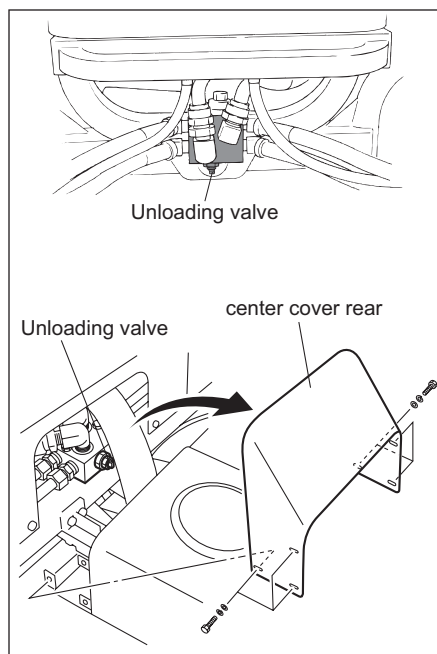
When the machine is unable to travel due to engine trouble etc., towing or hand-pushed move is possible in the following procedure.

The unloading valve is installed on the frame below the seat, and below the back frame.

It is used, when it becomes unable to travel and needs towing.

If both of unloading valves are opened, oil hydraulics will be unloaded and it will become easy to carry out towing.

The unloading valve below the seat can be reached by removing the center cover rear.

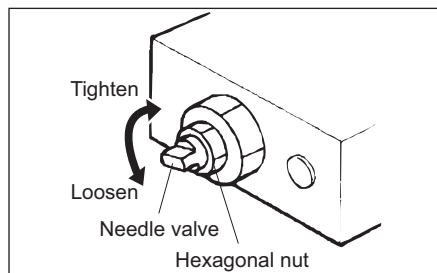


**Caution**

- When you tow, drive carefully at a low speed.
- When you put the engine into operation next time, be sure to start after returning the unloading valve.

● How to open the unloading valve

- 1) The hexagonal nut is attached to the unloading valve.
- 2) To open the unloading valve, loosen the hexagonal nut, then loosen the needle valve at the center.



**Caution**

- When towing is completed, tighten the needle valve completely.

## 10. Long-term storage



Please refer to the Engine/Battery operation manuals for details.

Park the machine on a flat and stable surface, then turn the engine off and set the parking brake, lower the mower unit, and remove key from ignition switch.

1. Clean grass and debris from mower unit, drives, muffler, radiator and engine. Clean up oil, grease or fuel spillage.
2. Inspect and replace the engine oil and filter element.
3. Refill oil and apply lubricant/grease to each lubrication part.
4. Drain the fuel in the fuel tank. Do this outdoors.
5. Set the air pressure in the tires slightly higher than normal, place the machine on a board to avoid humidity.
6. Inspect that all bolts, nuts and screws are tightened. If any are worn or damaged replace them.
7. Repair or replace damaged parts and paint peelings. Store where it is dry and free from rain.
8. Remove the battery from the machine. If you keep the battery installed in the machine, disconnect the grounding side (negative side).

## 11. Disposal

Dispose in accordance with the local law.

(Example: waste oil, rubber goods, antifreeze, battery, wiring, etc.)



# Manufacturer's Declaration of Conformity for

## Product Identification

Product :  
Make :  
Type :  
Version(s) :  
Starting Serial No. :  
Measured Sound Power Level :  
Guaranteed Sound Power Level :  
Manufacturer  
Name :  
Address :

Ride-on lawnmower  
BARONESS  
LM285  
Not Applicable  
10128  
LWA 98.64 dB  
LWA 103 dB  
Kyoisha Co., Ltd.  
1-26 Miyuki-cho, Toyokawa, Aichi-pref.,  
Japan

## Technical Documentation

Keeper's Name :  
Keeper's Address :

Kyoisha Co., Ltd.  
1-26 Miyuki-cho, Toyokawa, Aichi-pref.,  
Japan

## Conformity Assessment Procedure :

Internal Control of Production with Assessment of  
Technical Documentation and Periodical Checking  
( Annex VI ) of 2000/14/EC-2005/88/EC

## Involved Notified Body

Name :  
Address :

SNCH  
11, Route de Sandweiler  
5230 Sandweiler  
Luxembourg

## Technical Construction File

Date :  
Technical Construction File No. :  
Test Laboratory

April 20, 2010  
TC285-01  
TUV Rheinland Luxembourg GmbH  
2a, Kalchesbruck  
L-1852 Luxembourg

Certificate / Report No. :

SNCH\*2000/14\*2005/88\*1537\*01/TC285-01

## Means of conformity

The product is in conformity with the Directive relating to the noise emission in the environment by equipment for use outdoors 2000/14/EC-2005/88/EC, in accordance with Article 12 of the Directive.

## References of other Community Directives applied

2006/42/EC , 2004/108/EC

Signature :



Masahisa Nakazawa  
Manager  
Quality Dept.  
Kyoisha Co., Ltd.

Date :

April 20, 2010

**BARONESS®**

Quality on Demand



**KYOEISHA CO., LTD.**

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Aichi-Pref. 442-8530 Japan. Fax : (0533)89-3623